

# Casimir torque and force on gratings

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We will discuss recent results: (i) on the Casimir torque between two metallic one-dimensional gratings rotated by an angle  $\theta$  with respect to each other [1]; and (ii) on the Casimir force occurring between interpenetrating gratings [2]. These findings pave the way to the design of a contactless quantum vacuum torsional spring, and sensors with possible relevance to micro- and nanomechanical devices.

- [1] Mauro Antezza, H. B. Chan, Brahim Guizal, V.N. Marachevsky, Riccardo Messina, Mingkang Wang, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 013903.
- [2] Mingkang Wang, L. Tang, C.Y. Ng, Riccardo Messina, Brahim Guizal, J. A. Crosse, Mauro Antezza, C.T. Chan, H.B. Chan, Nature Communication 12 (2021) 600.